

# Pygeostat

Geostatistical data analysis tool for soil and groundwater data from DOV, application to PFAS contamination

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Masterthesis hydrogeology and mineral resources

Promotors: Thomas Hermans, Ellen Van De Vijver, Marleen Van Damme



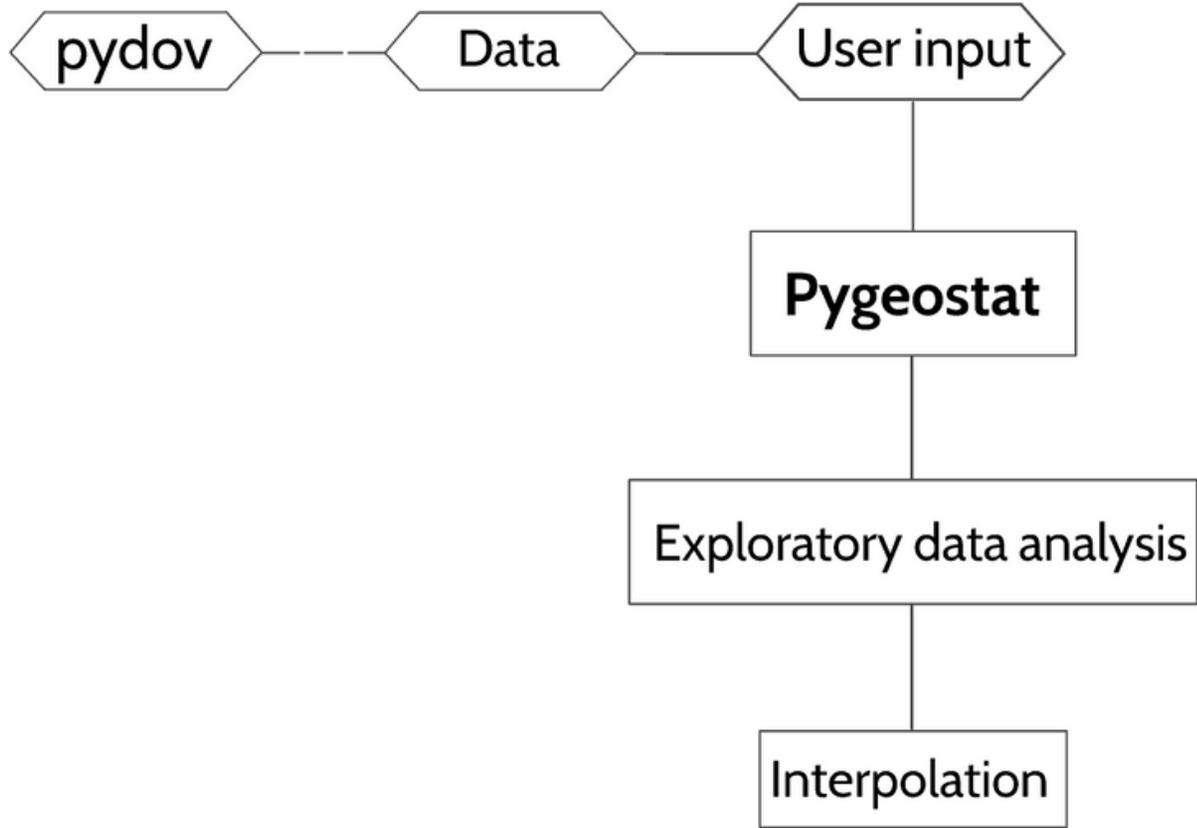
# Goal

## Program

- Open-source and automated
- Available through DOV and github
- Will work for the data from DOV through pydov (not only PFAS or own dataset)
- Based on geostatistics
  
- Get familiar with the data (statistics, correlation, ...)
- Get an estimation of the data at unsampled locations
  - with a quantification of the accuracy of the estimation
- Get the probability of exceeding a threshold at unsampled locations

## Results

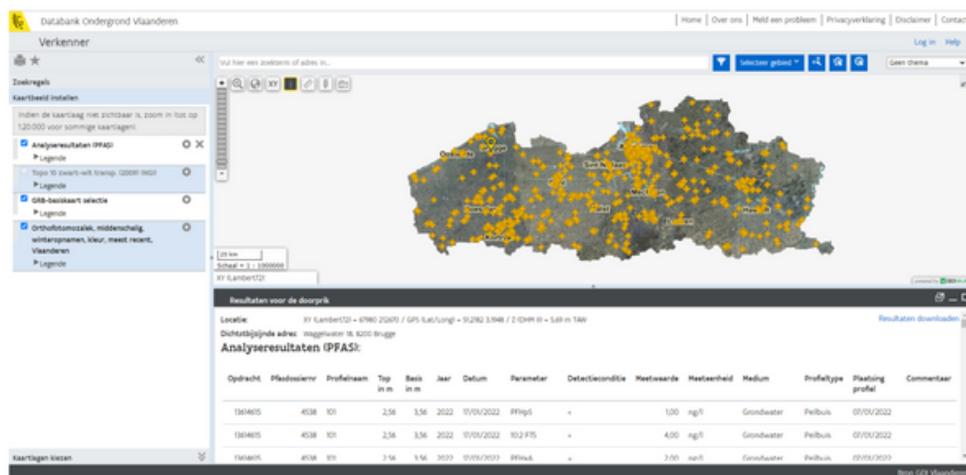
- Part of the discussion of safety and remediation levels
- Used to prioritize the contaminated sites



# Data

- x
  - y
  - top filter/borehole (m ground level)
  - bottom filter/borehole (m ground level)
  - date
  - parameter(s) (PFOA, PFOS, etc.)
  - value (ng/l or ng/kg ds)
- 
- groundwater (ng/l) & soil (ng/kg ds) data

# Data



<https://www.dov.vlaanderen.be/portaal/?module=verkenner>



<https://pydov.readthedocs.io/en/stable/>  
<https://github.com/DOV-vlaanderen/pydov.git>

**Vlaamse overheid**

## Van pydov tot interpolatiekaarten

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Universiteit Gent

Kennisdag Bodem en Ondergrond – 22 juni 2021

DEPARTEMENT OMGEVING | VLAAMSE MILIEUHAATSCHAPPIJ | DEPARTEMENT MOBILITEIT & OPENBARE WERKEN

# Data

OVAM (Public Waste Agency of Flanders)  
DOV (Database Flanders)

Soil  
04/04/2022  
769 locations

Groundwater  
02/04/2022  
478 locations



## Legend

- Soil
  - OVAM\_DOV\_040422
- Groundwater
  - OVAM\_DOV\_020422
  - VMM\_freatisch\_grondwater\_voorjaar\_2022
- GRB-raadpleegdienst

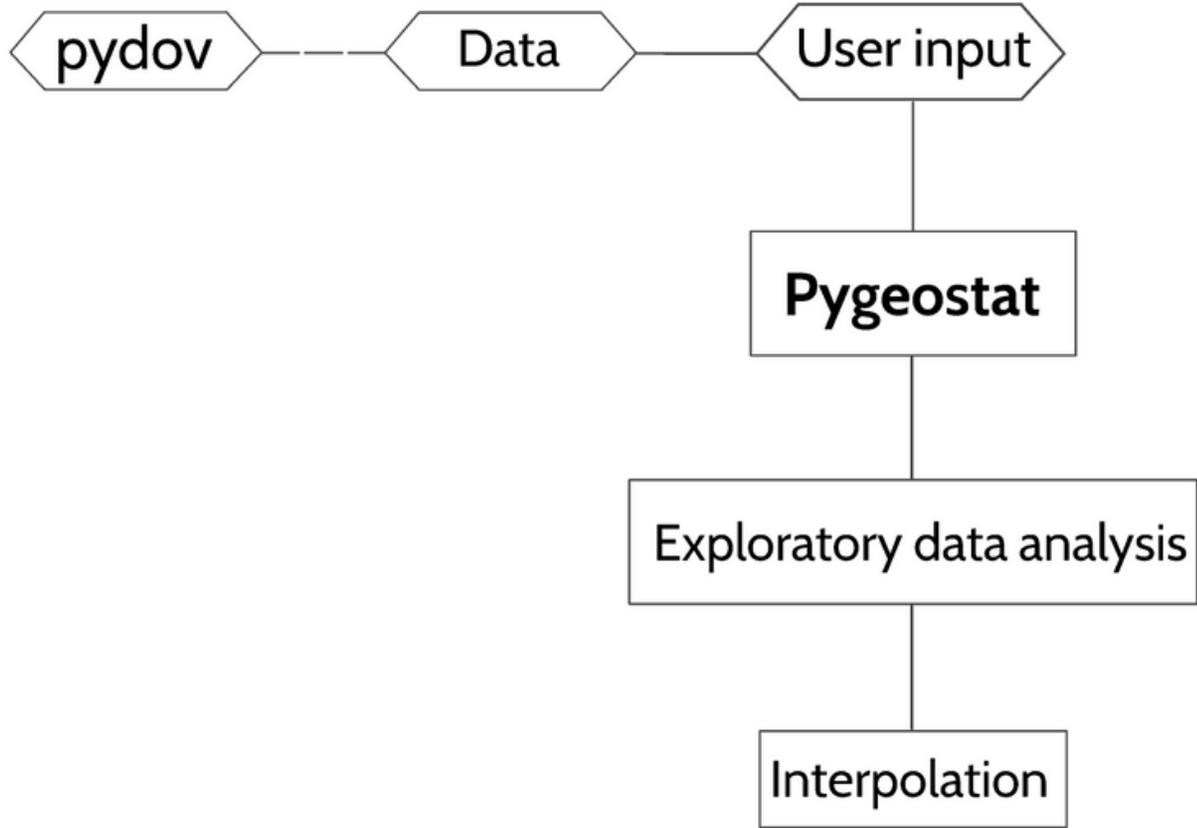
VMM (Flemish Environment Agency)  
pydov

Groundwater  
2022  
194 locations



## Data

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# User input (selection)

## General data info

- download data pydov (yes/no)
- inputfile (path to data/-)
- parameter(s) (PFOA-PFOS-EFSA4-Drinkwater20)
- log values (True/-)
- dimension (2D/3D)

## Exploratory data analysis

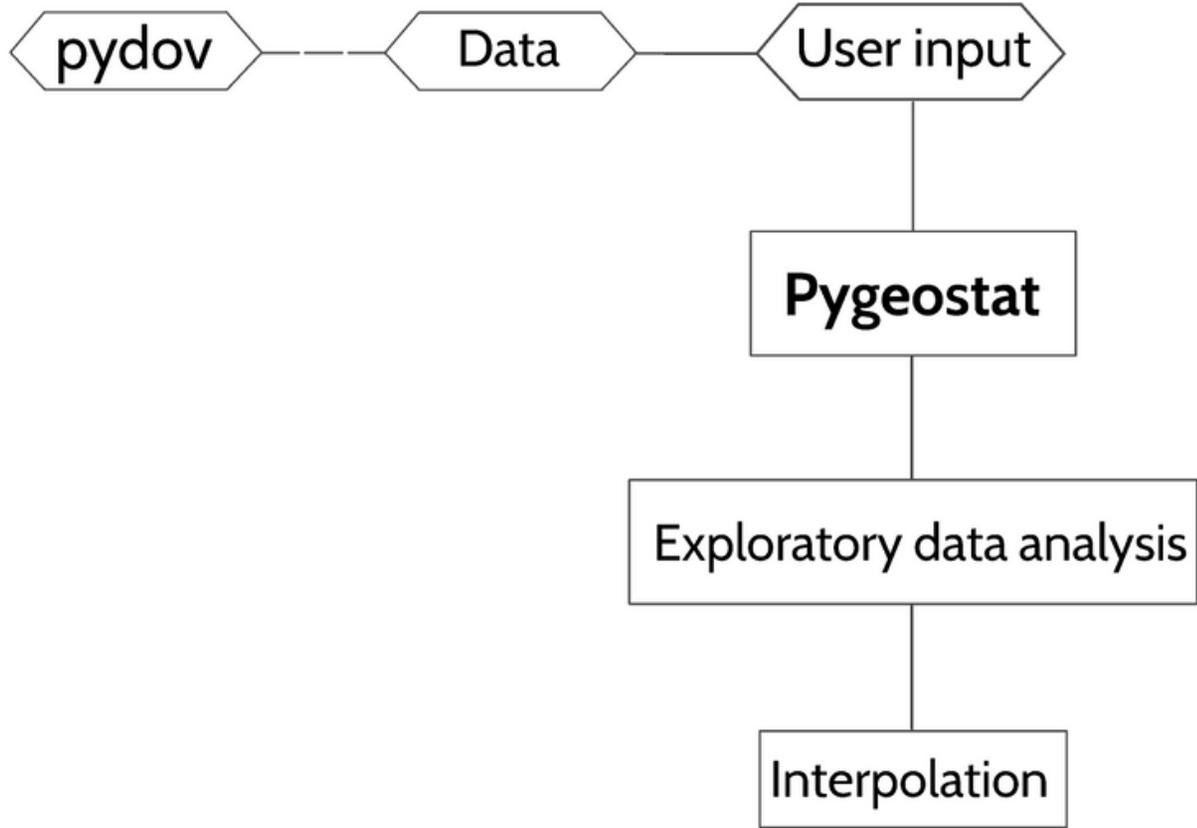
- exploration data analysis (yes/no)
- describe dataset (yes/no)
- correlation analysis (yes/no)

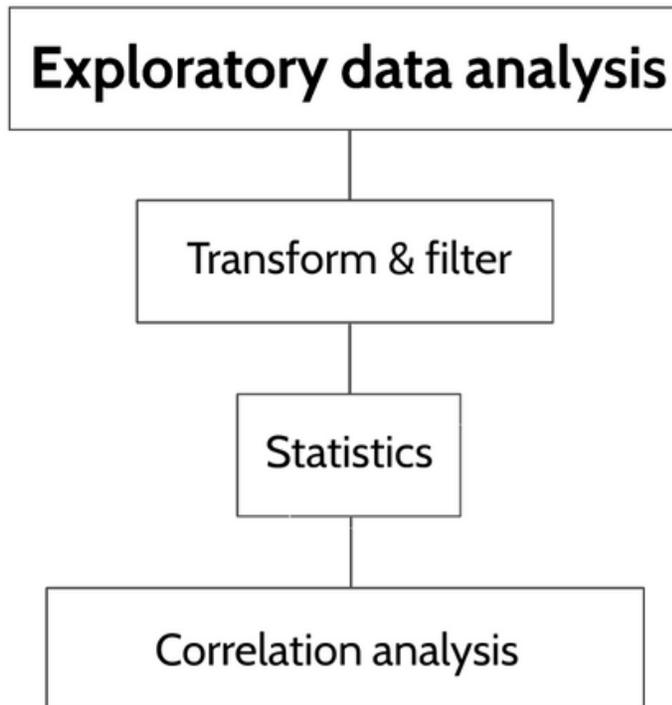
## Interpolation

- interpolation (yes/no)
- ordinary or indicator kriging (OK/FIK)

*PySgems*

<https://github.com/robinthibaut/pysgems.git>





# Transform & filter

geometry	x	y	z_top	z_basis	date	PFOS	PFOA	EFSA4	Drinkwater20	xy-coordinates

geometry = x, y, z\_top, z\_basis

## 3D filtering (geometry):

- Check the parameter comments (f.e. PFOA = PFOA\_L + PFOA\_V)
- Take the most recent data
  - If multiple data points have the same date, take the **average**

-> **3D geometry is unique**

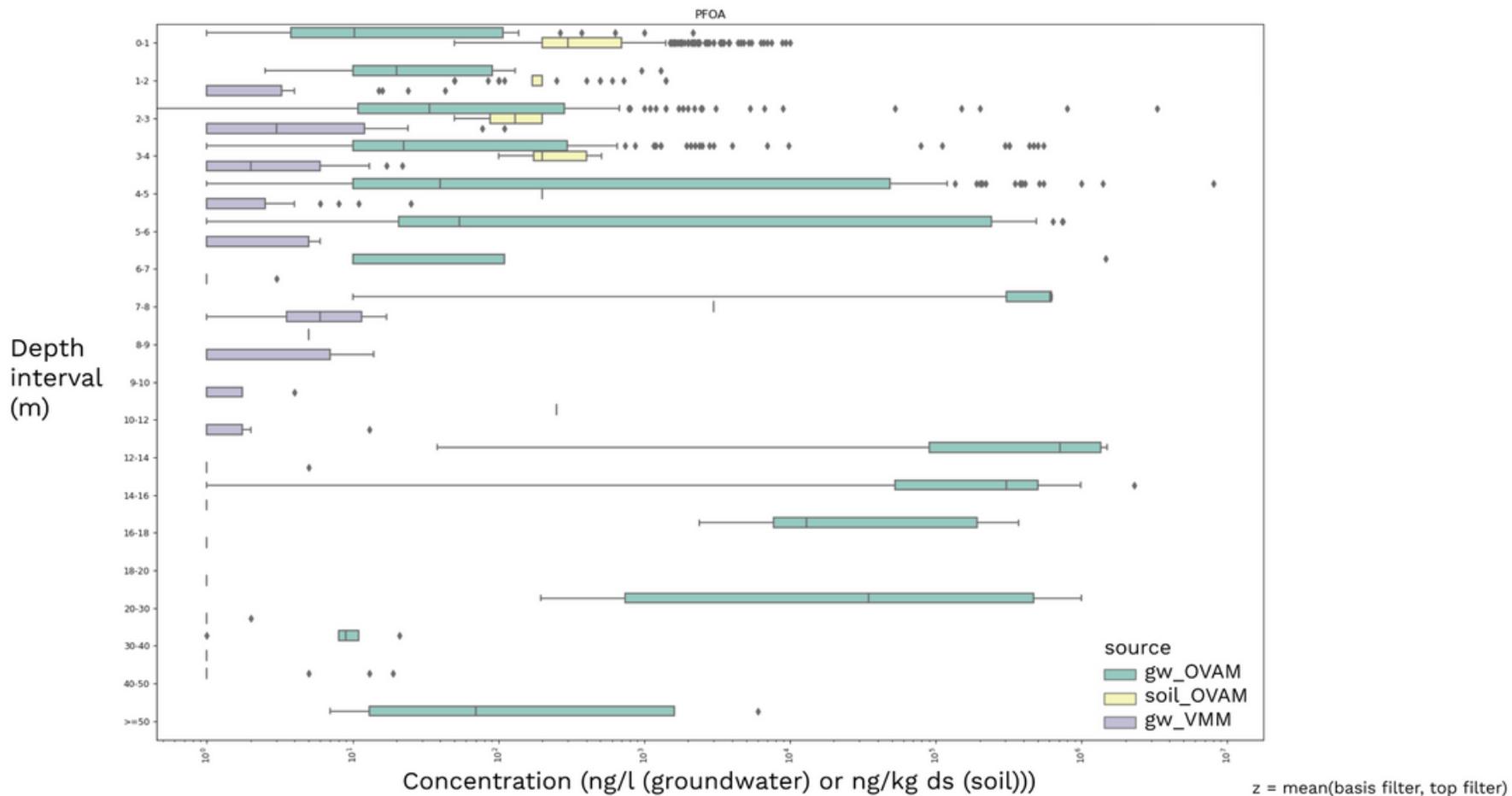
## 2D filtering (xy-coordinates):

- Take the most recent data
  - If multiple data points have the same date, take the **maximum** --> worst case scenario

-> **2D geometry is unique**

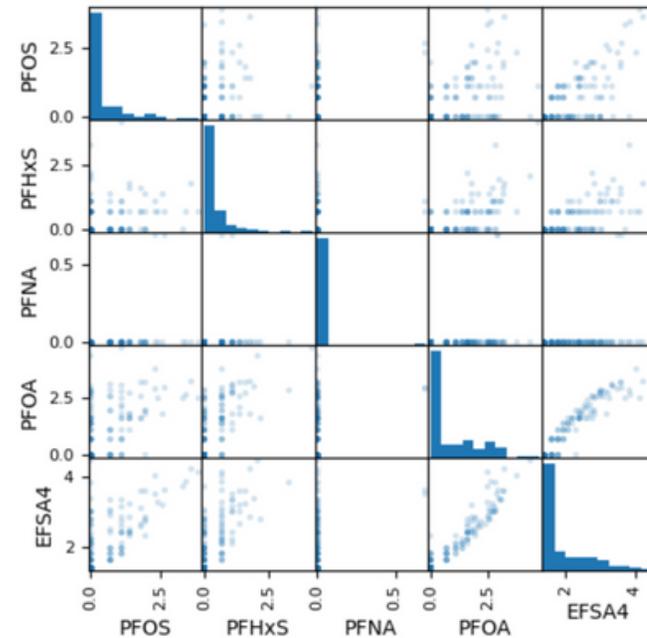
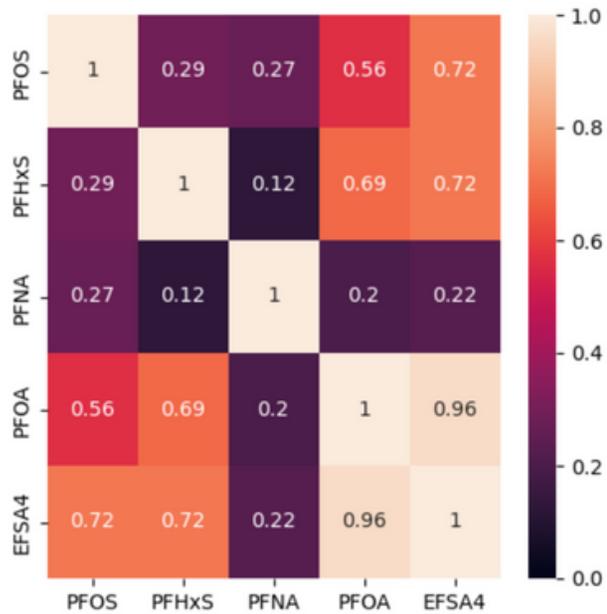
# Statistics

Combined 3D dataset (VMM, gw\_OVAM, soil\_OVAM)



# Correlation analysis within same dataset

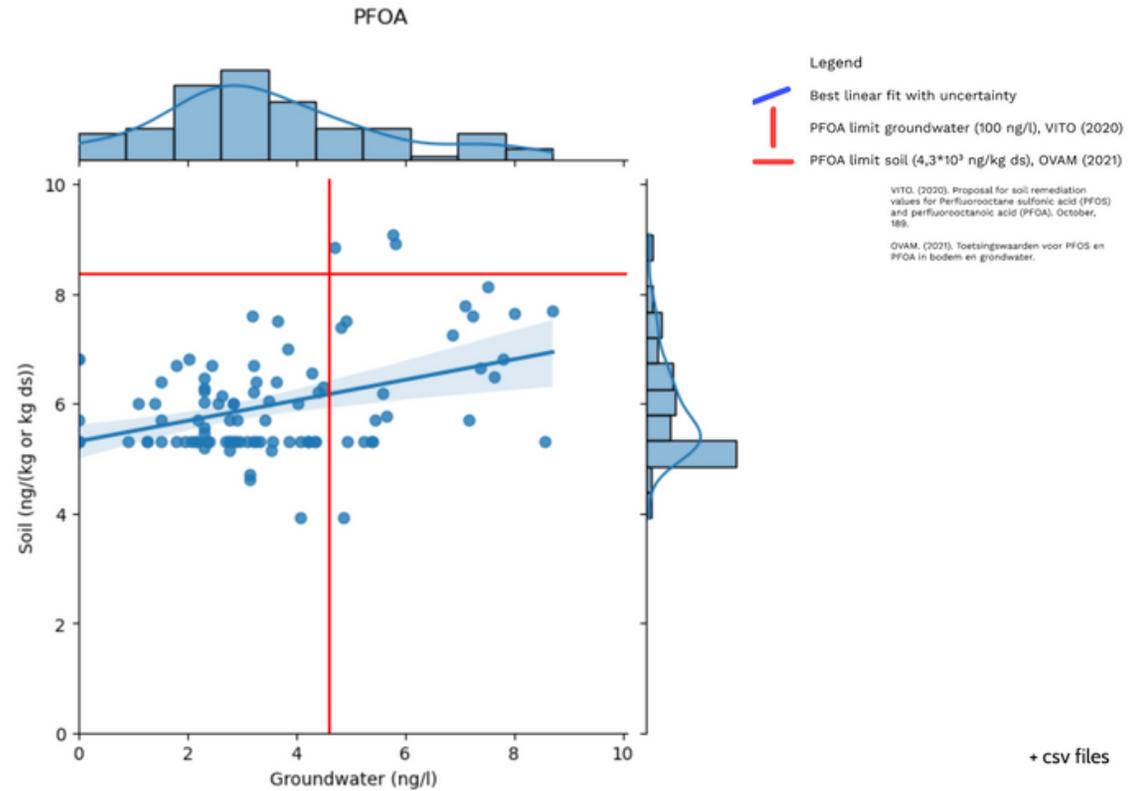
VMM data - log values

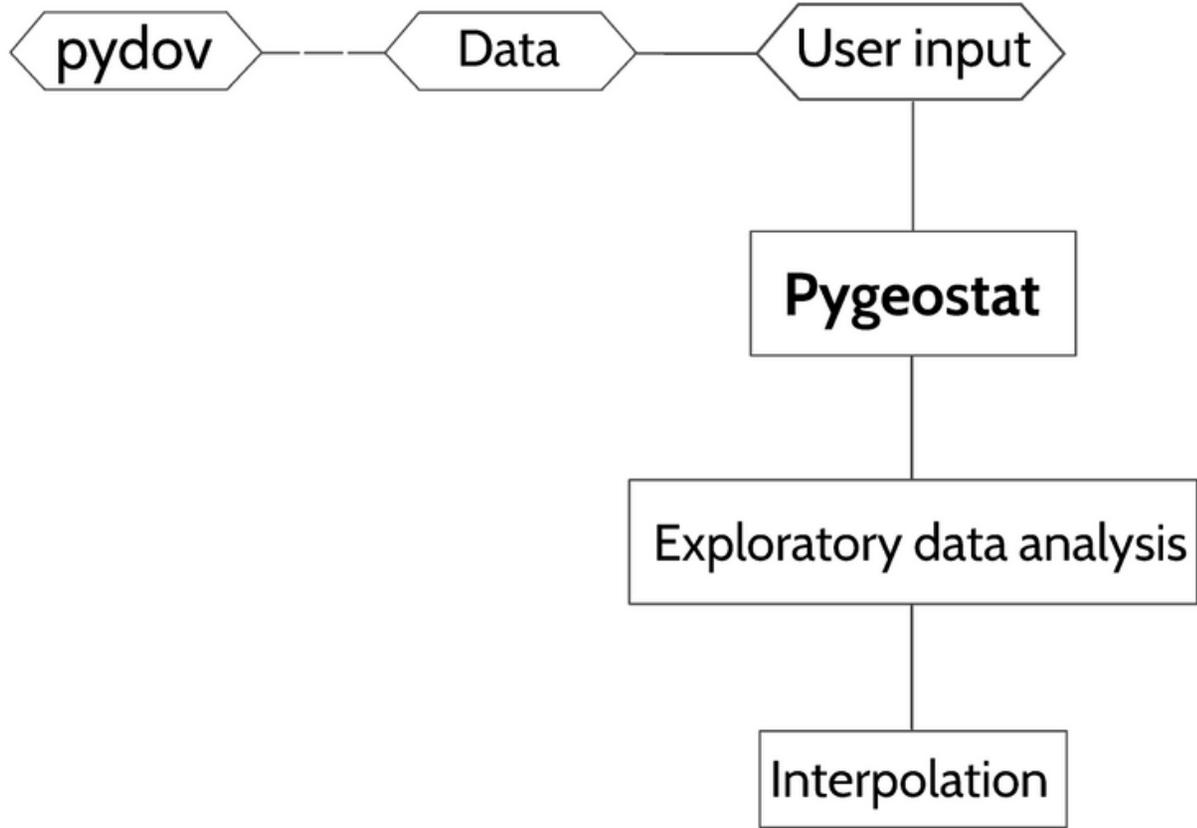


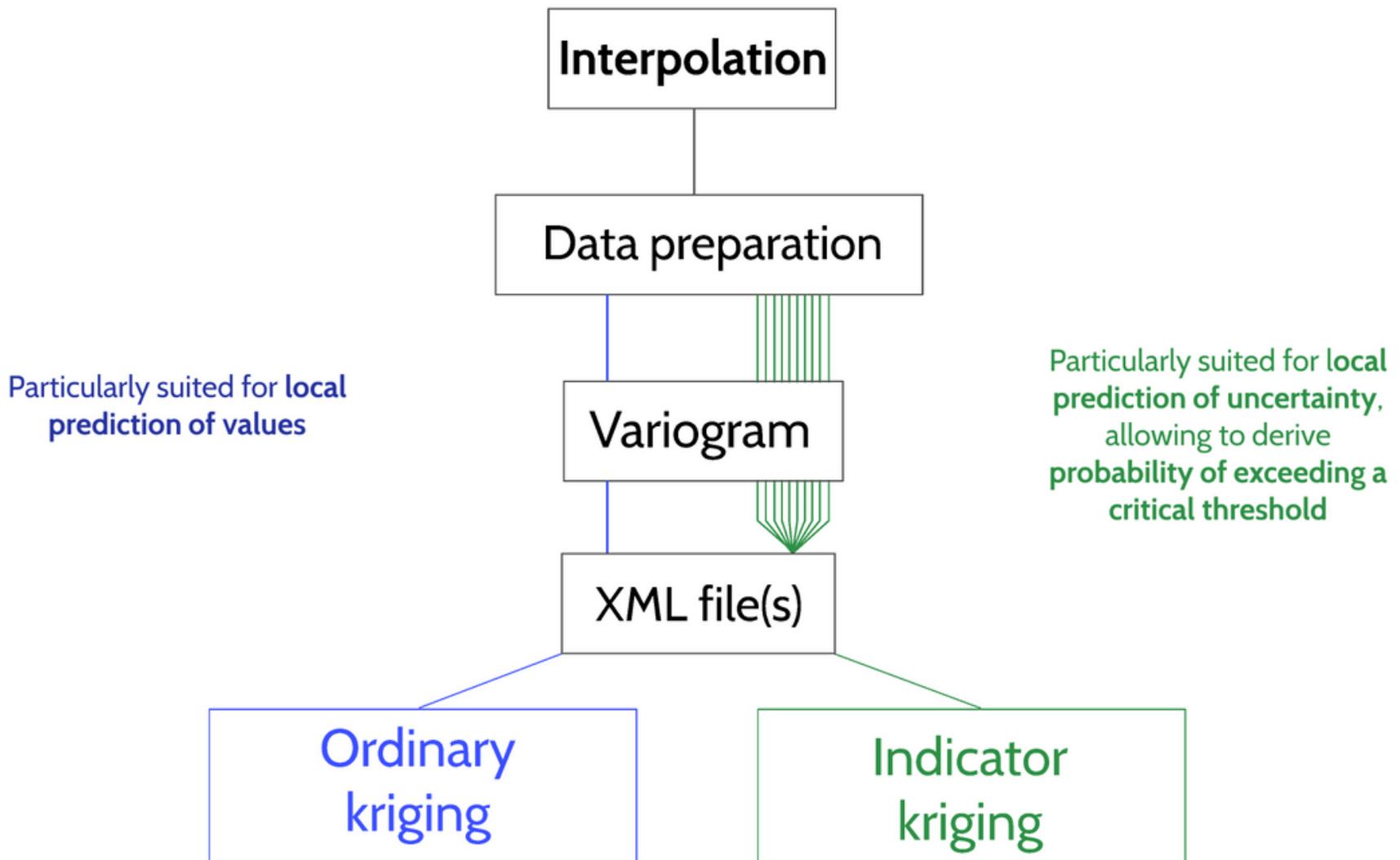
+ csv files

# Correlation analysis between datasets

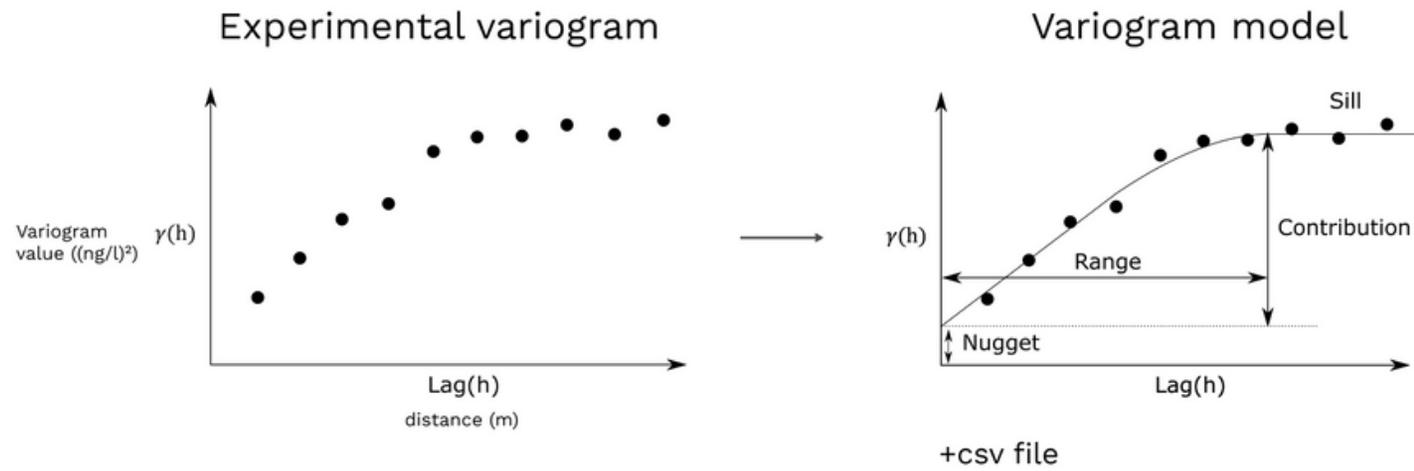
OVAM soil and groundwater 2D data - log values - PFOA



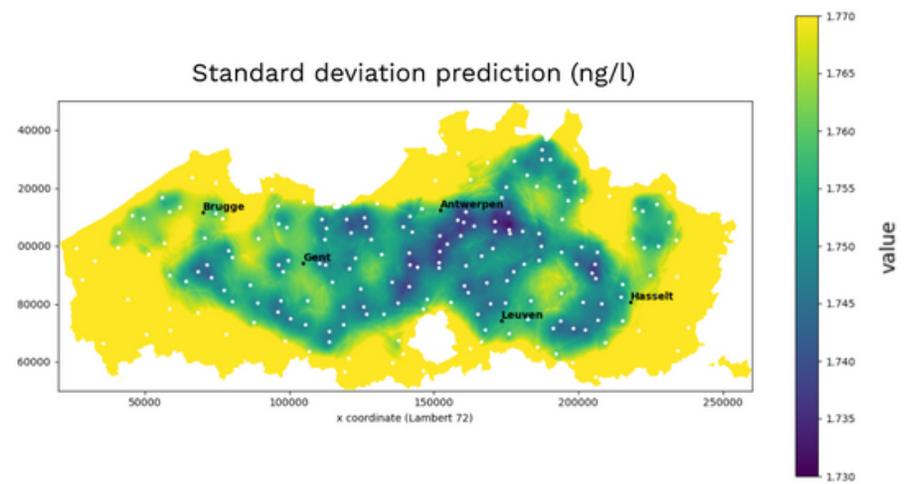
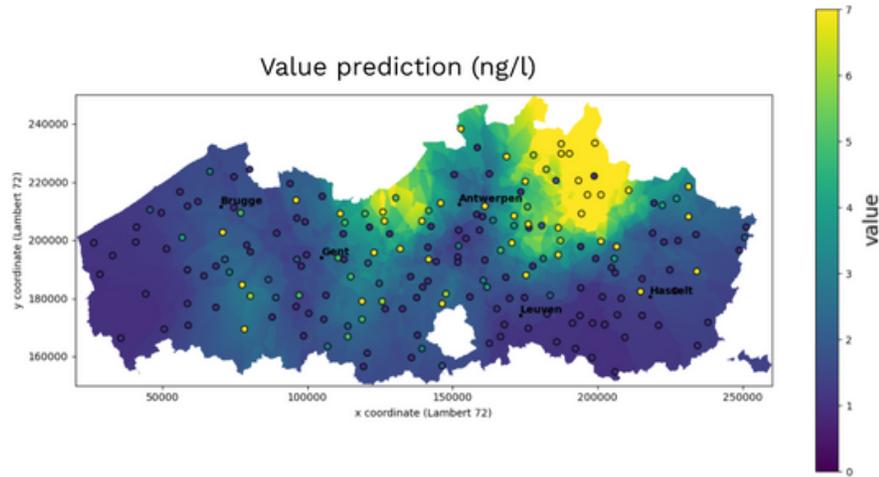




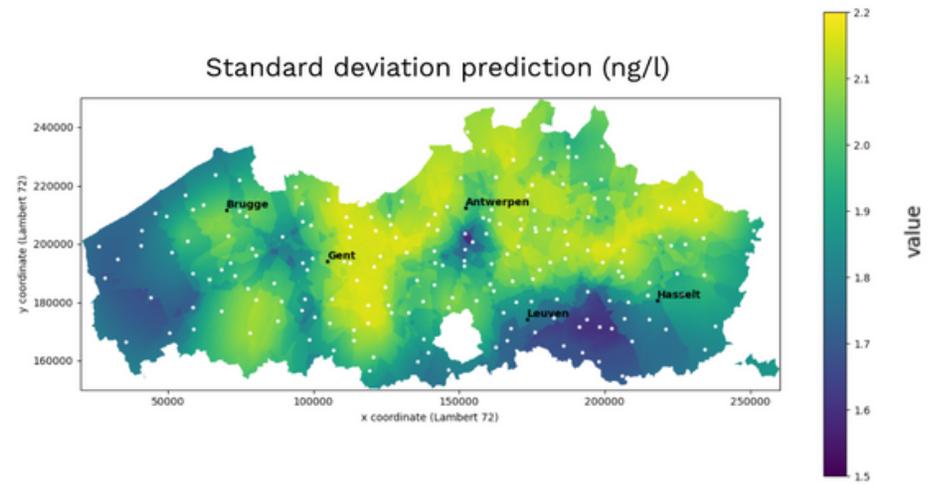
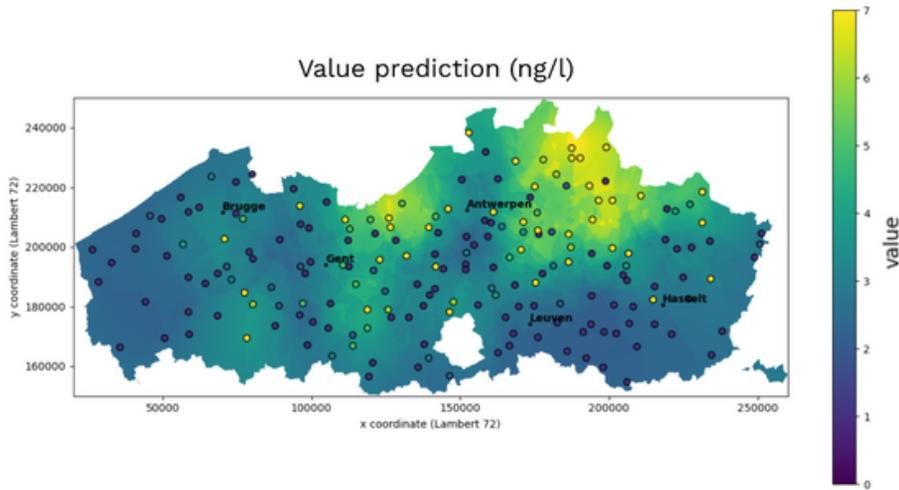
# Variogram - general



# Ordinary kriging - VMM, PFOA

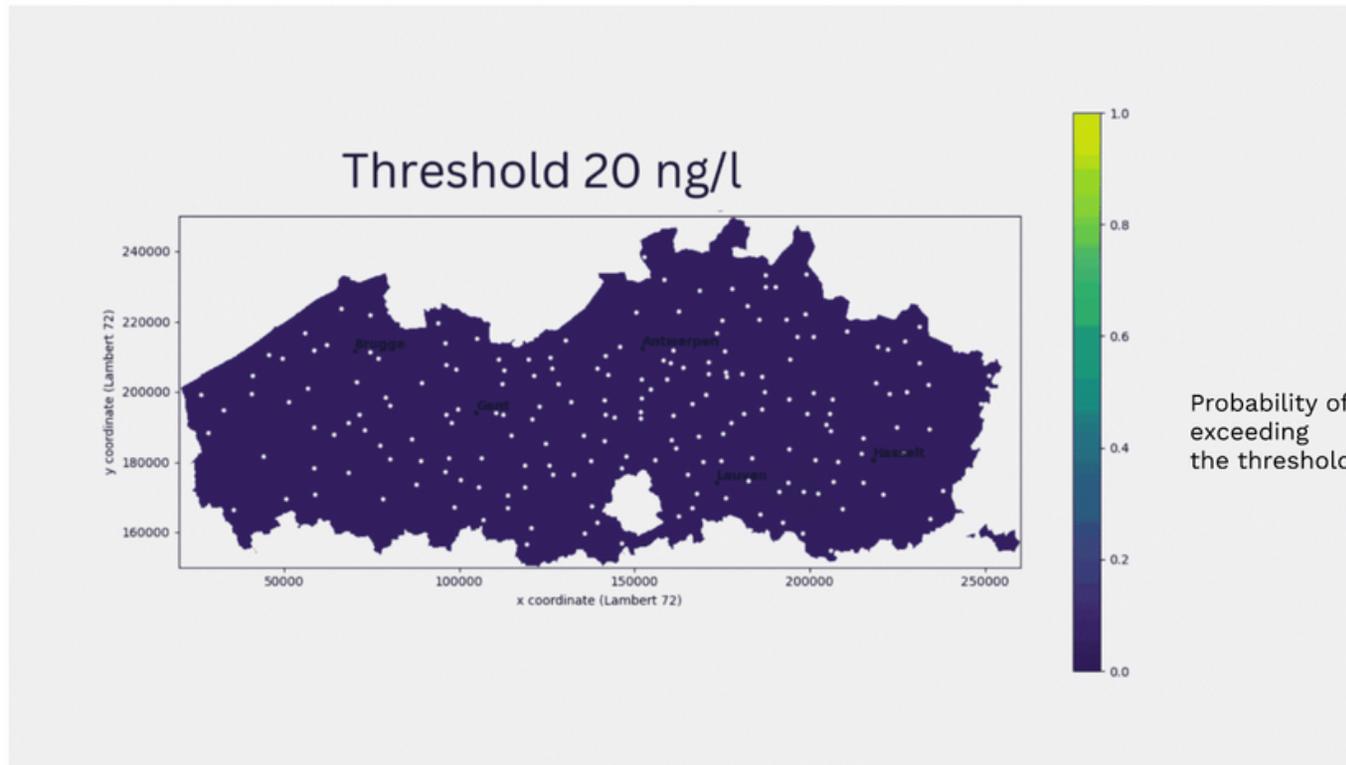


# Indicator kriging - VMM, PFOA

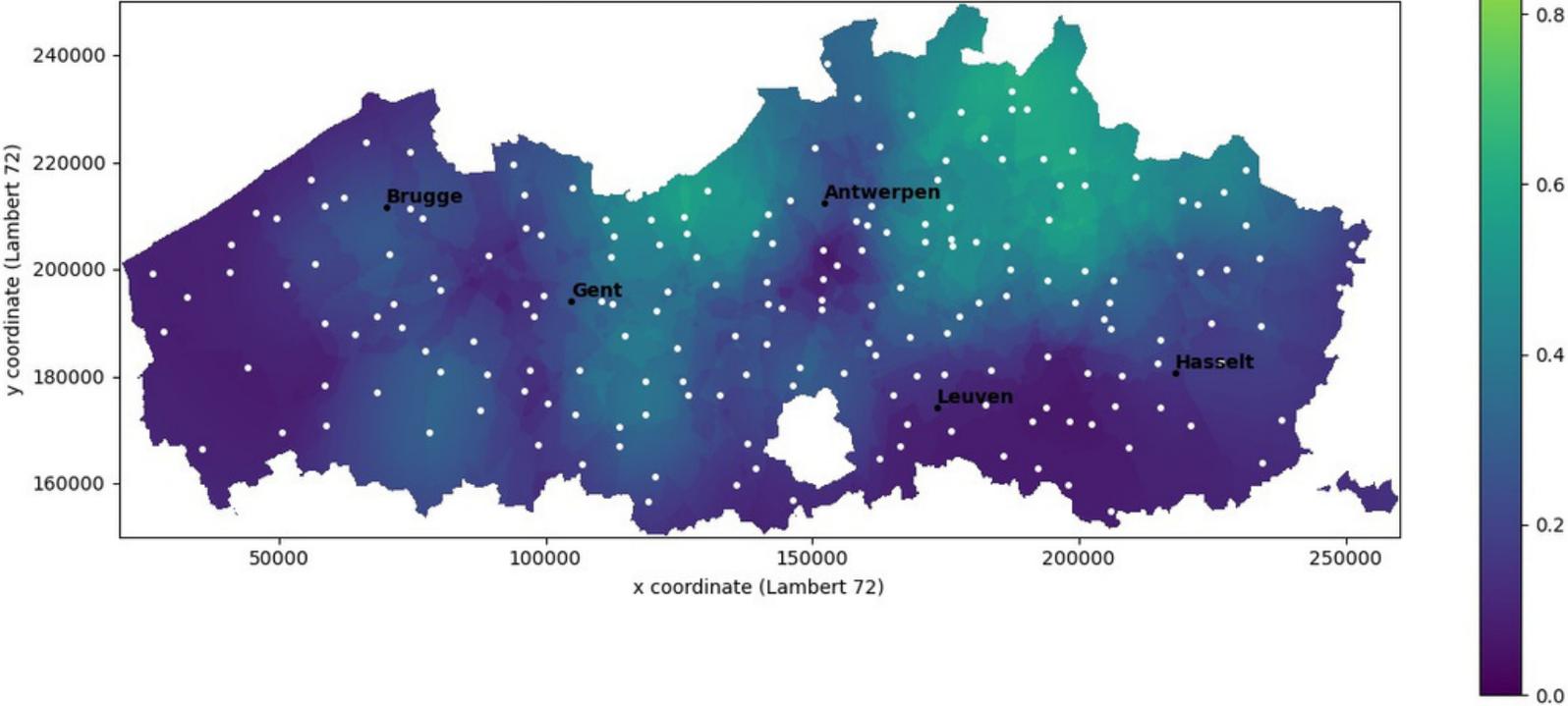


# Indicator kriging - VMM, PFOA

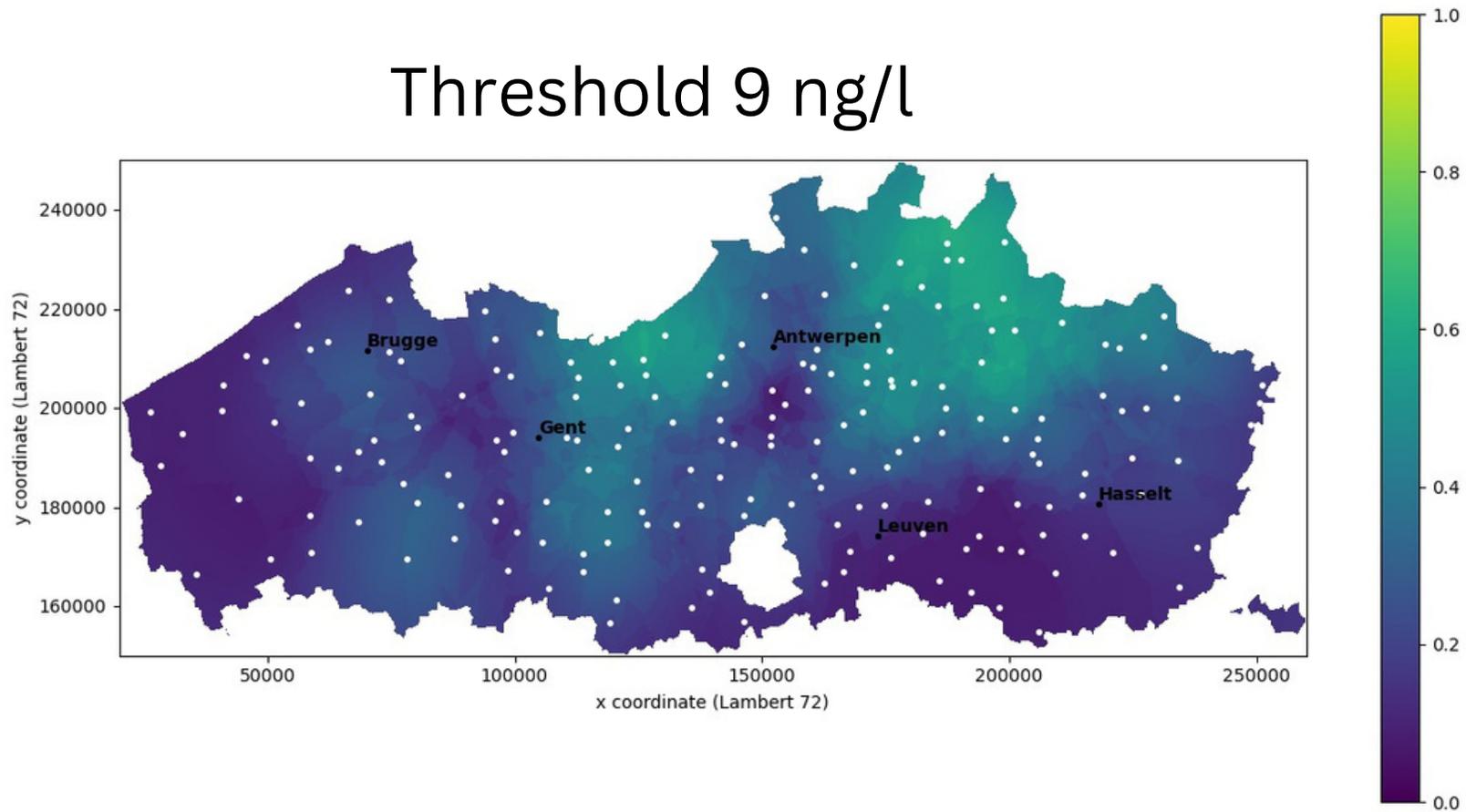
User-defined thresholds



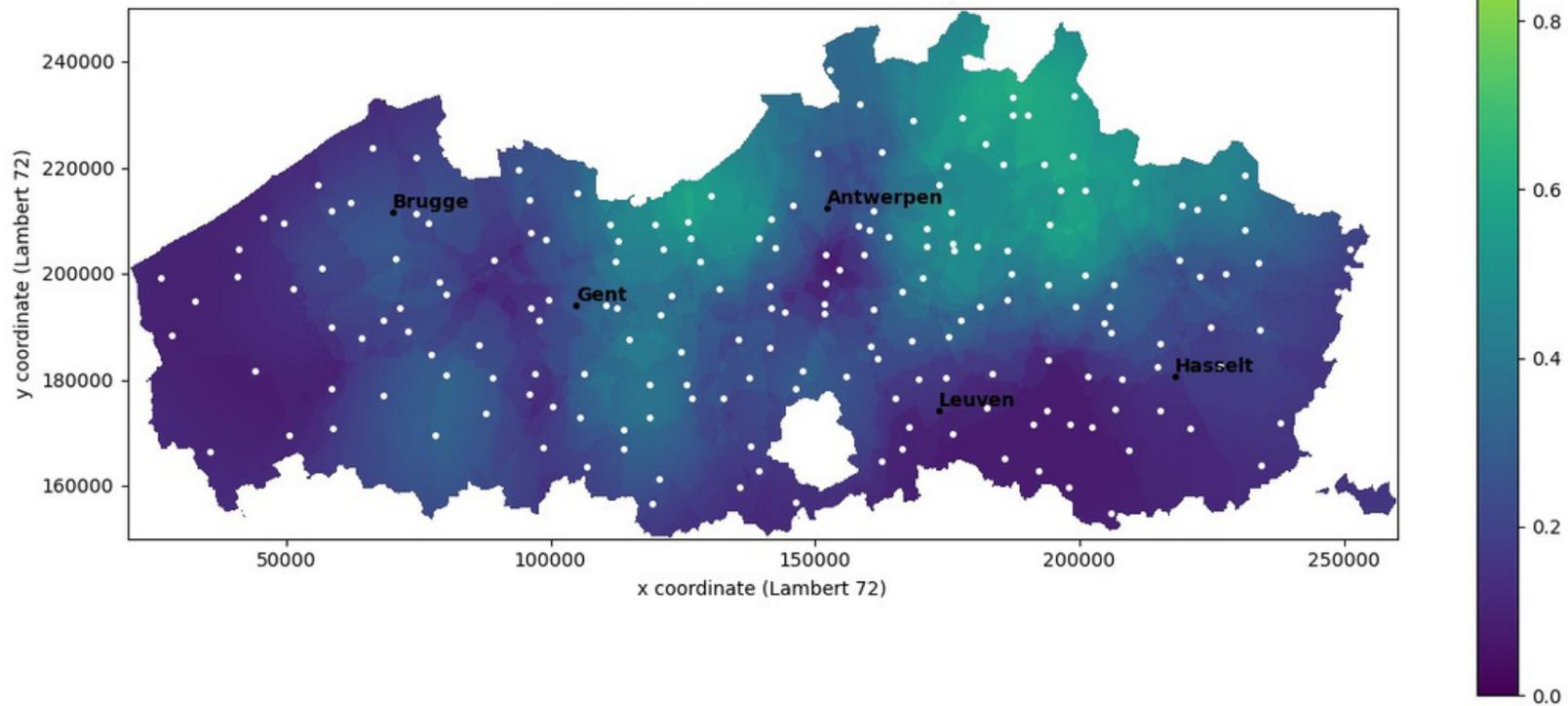
# Threshold 10 ng/l



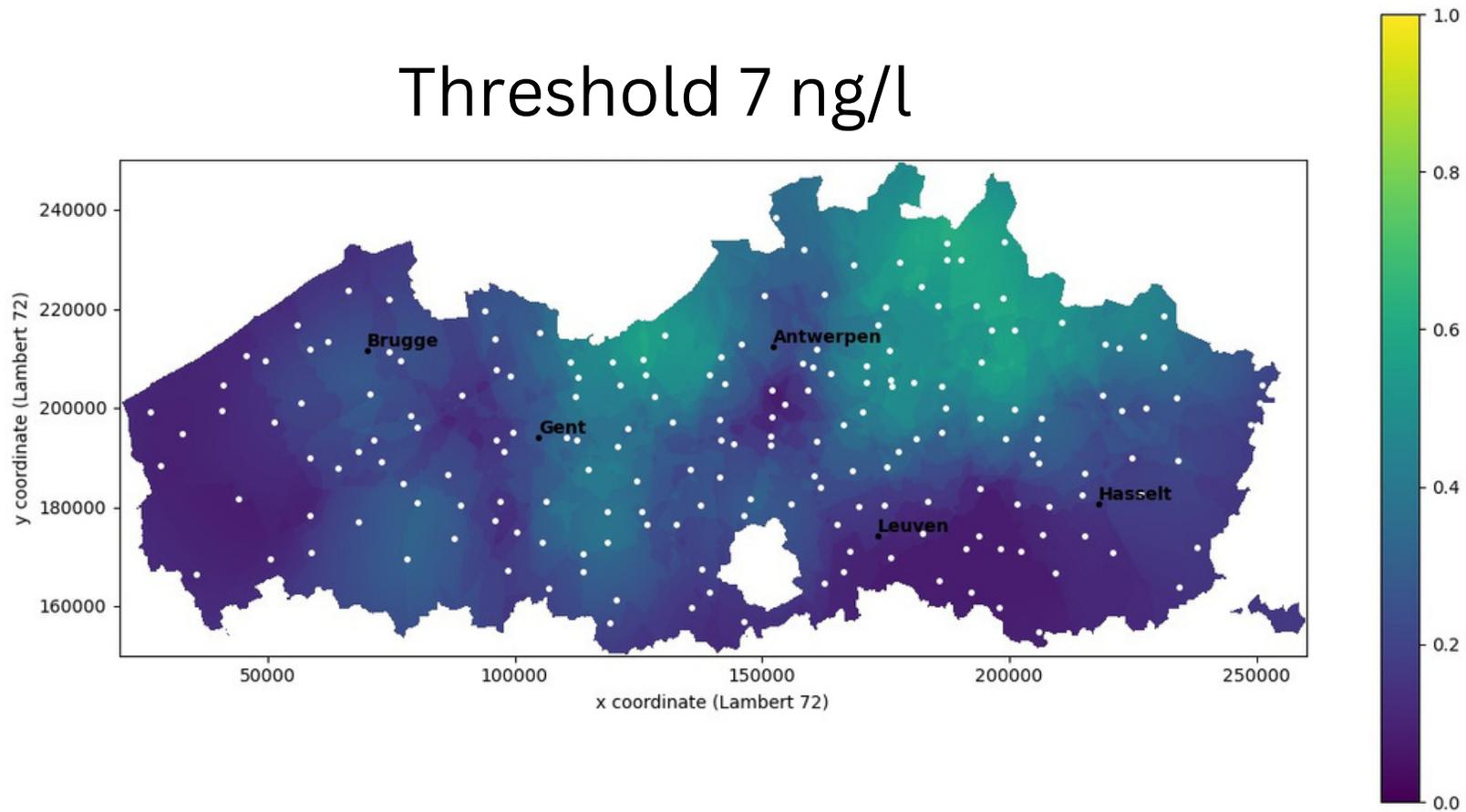
# Threshold 9 ng/l



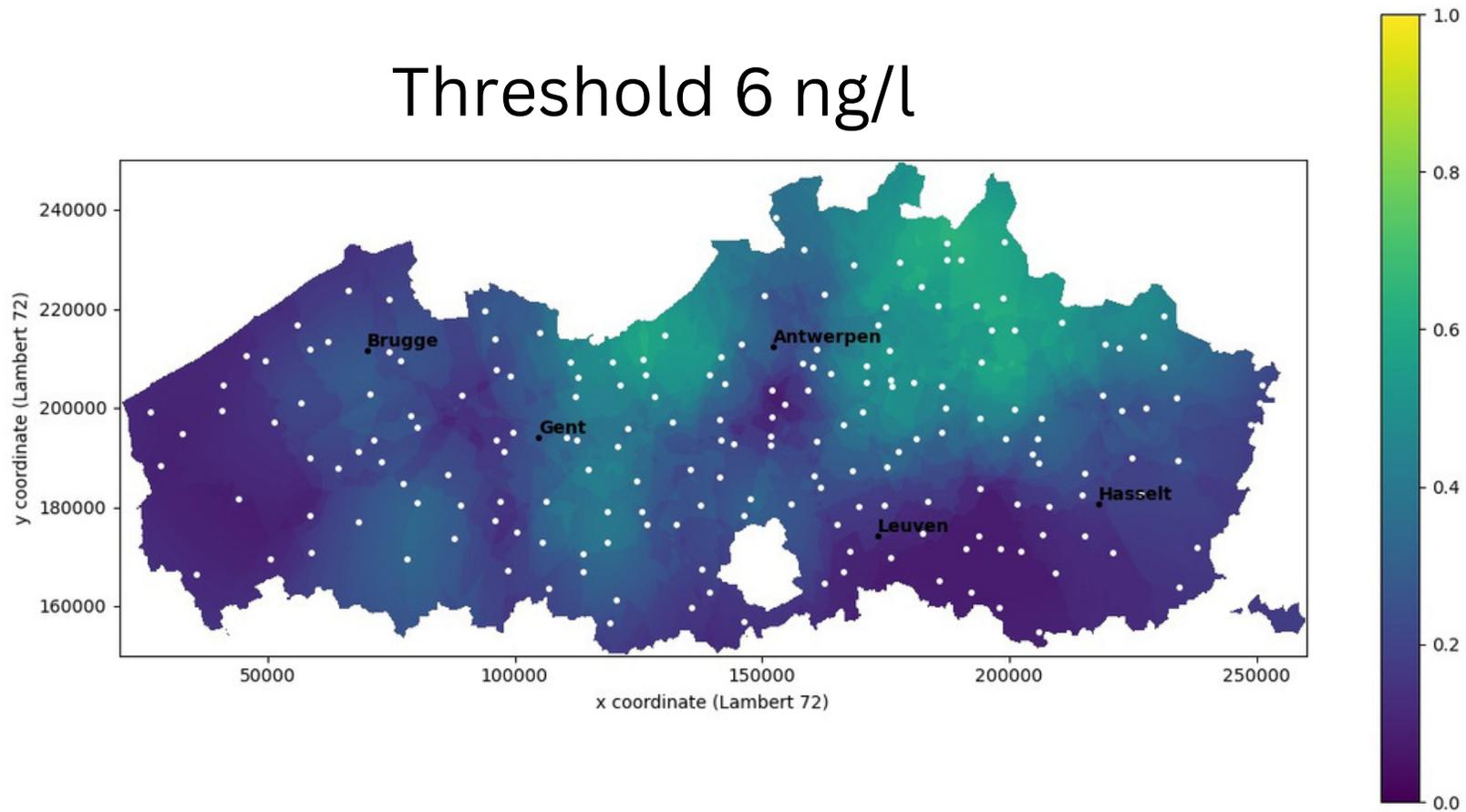
# Threshold 8 ng/l



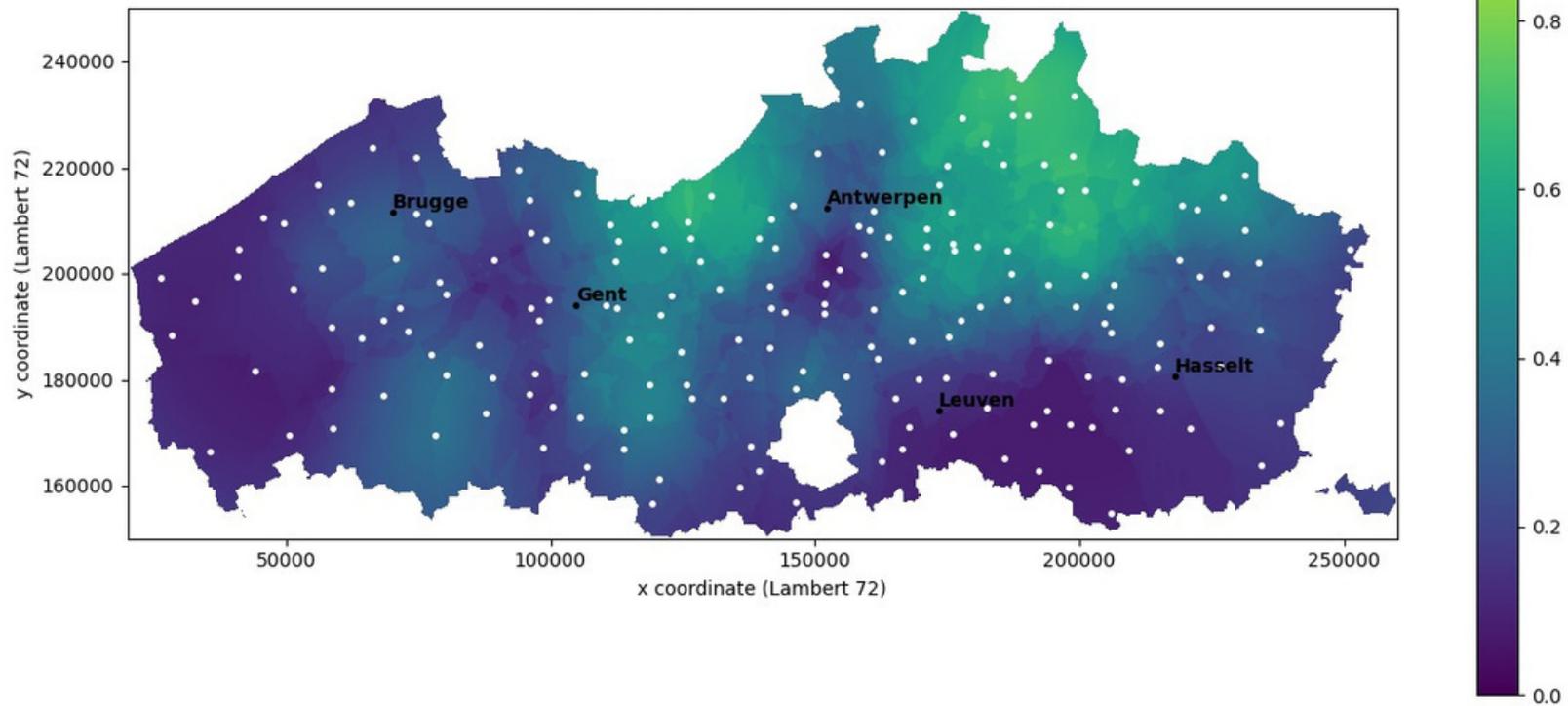
# Threshold 7 ng/l



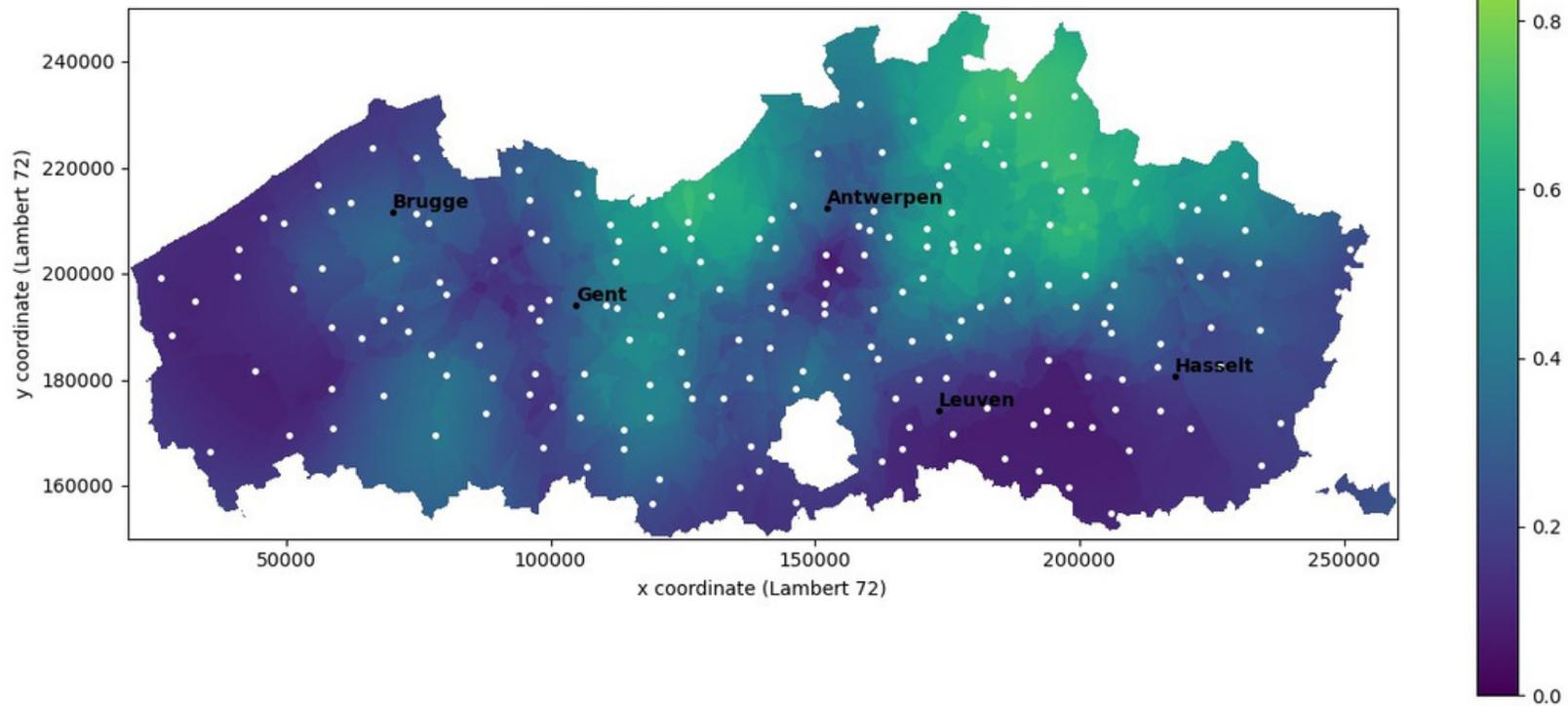
# Threshold 6 ng/l



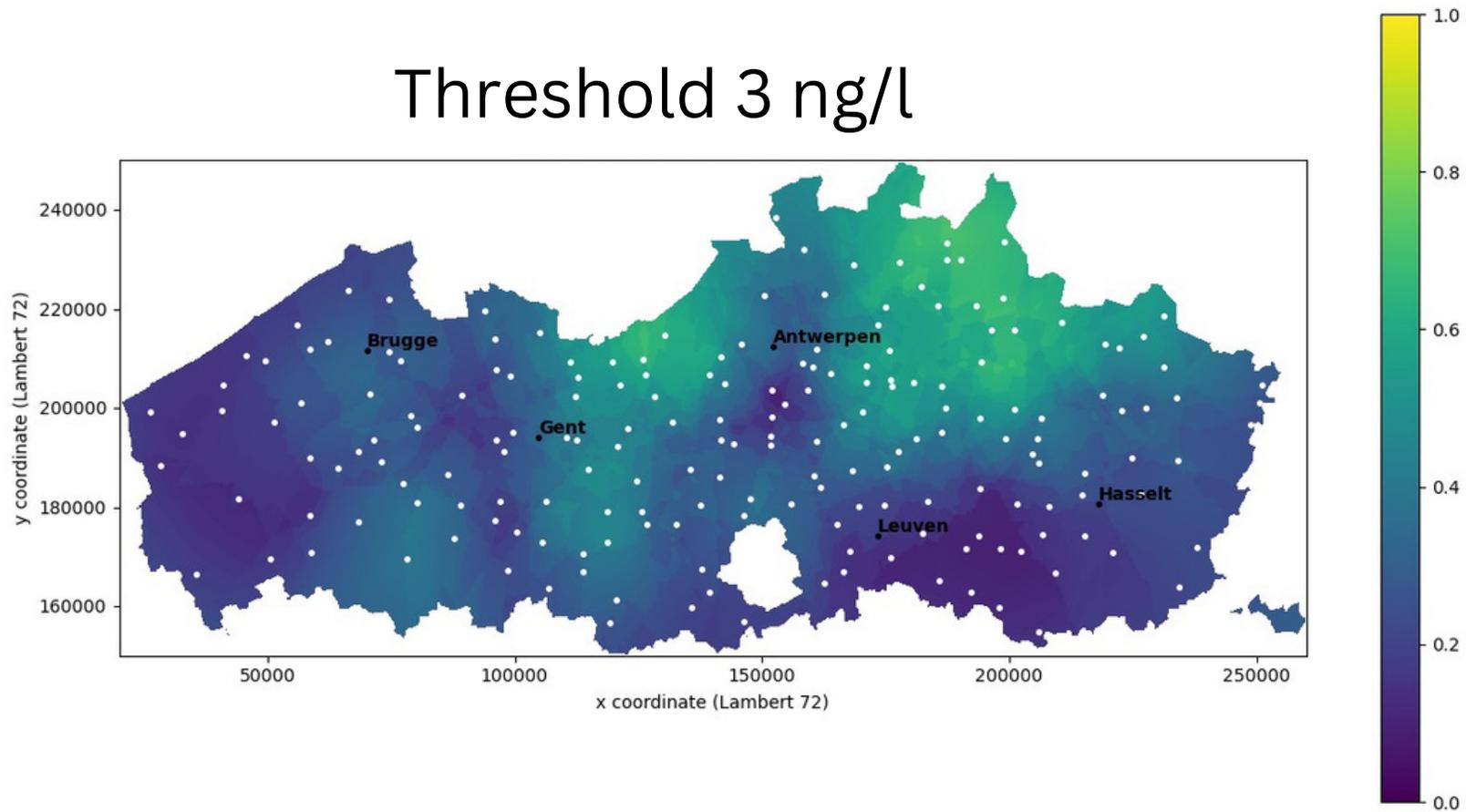
# Threshold 5 ng/l



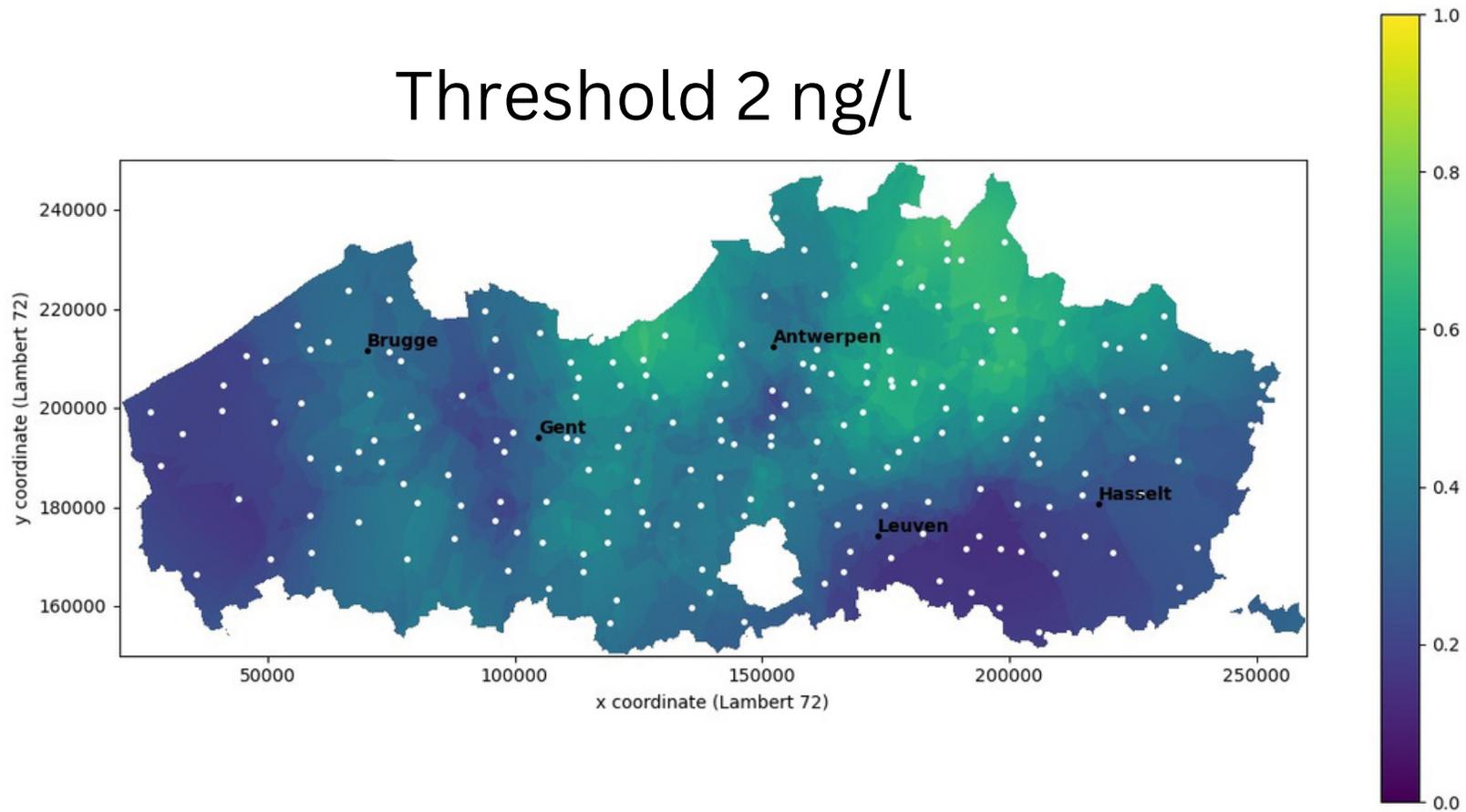
# Threshold 4 ng/l



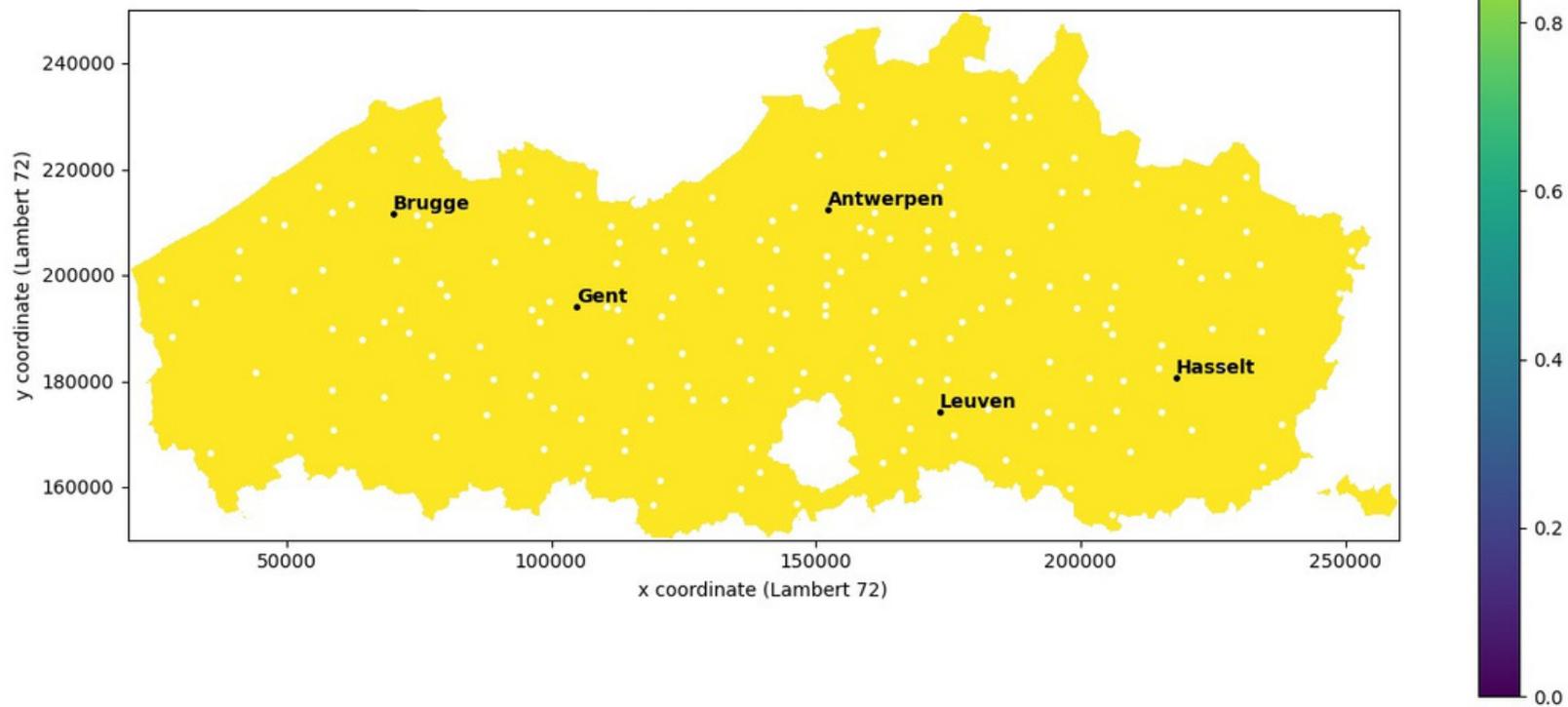
# Threshold 3 ng/l



# Threshold 2 ng/l



# Threshold 1 ng/l



## Contact



<https://github.com/GuillaumeVandekerckhove>



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